# CASE STUDY

## Oishei Children's Hospital, Buffalo, NY.

# SITUATION

Oishei Children's wanted to reduce blood culture contaminations (BCC) and improve on historical rates that were closer to 3%.

With Kurin, they collected almost 1200 cultures without a single contamination. This data was presented at APIC in 2021.



#### Overall BCC Rate Comparison Pre-Study vs Study Period

■Pre-Study ■Study (Combined)



Staff collected almost 1200 cultures with **ZERO contaminations when using Kurin.** 

FPBCs that remained in the trial periods occurred only when Kurin was not used.

#### **KEY TAKEAWAYS**

- This was the first published clinical study in a pediatric hospital demonstrating the impact of Kurin's PIV product.
- During the two phases of the trial, the ED staff collected almost 1200 cultures with ZERO contaminations when using Kurin. The overall rate during the trial was ~0.5%. (0% with, 8.4% without).
- Clinical results showed ~80% decrease overall in the BCC rate compared to their historical average.

#### **BASELINE PERFORMANCE**

As in most facilities, false positive blood cultures (FPBCs) were an ongoing problem. Rates were generally near 3% but occasionally reached 5% or more. Blood cultures were obtained by trained RNs. Leadership provided additional education to nurses who drew FPBCs but 1:1 education yielded only temporary results.

## KURIN IMPLEMENTATION AND PROCESS

Kurin was used in the first phase of the trial during the summer of 2018. After comparing data to historical averages, a second trial period was completed during the summer of 2019 with similar results. Hospital policy was to collect cultures from a freshly placed IV, so Kurin's low-volume PIV was the appropriate product to accommodate this policy.

## RESULTS

1st Study Period • 2018					
	BC Collections	FPBC	FPBC Rate		
Kurin Used	303	0	0.00%		
Kurin Not Used	38	4	10.53%		
Total (Blended)	341	4	1.17%		

2nd Study Period • 2019						
	BC Collections	FPBC	FPBC Rate			
Kurin Used	872	0	0.00%			
Kurin Not Used	33	2	6.06%			
Total (Blended)	905	2	0.22%			

TOTAL OF STUDY PERIODS					
	BC Collections	FPBC	FPBC Rate		
Kurin Used	1175	0	0.00%		
Kurin Not Used	71	6	8.45%		
Total (Blended)	1246	6	0.48%		

## SUMMARY

Rates dropped ~80%, down to ~0.5% during the Kurin trial periods. When measuring rates when Kurin was used, the children's hospital reported a 0.0% rate. The authors reported this result as clinically significant with a p-value of 0.00001.

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